

Settlement



Core Knowledge

Palaeolithic Era

- People started to make stone tools and survived by hunting and fishing.

Mesolithic Era

- Humans start to live in larger settlements but are still nomadic in camps near rivers.

Neolithic Era

- Groups began to settle rather than travel
- They became more agricultural

Bronze Age

- Humans start to use metals, specifically bronze, to create tools.
- Settlers started to travel to the UK, bringing their metalwork skills with them.

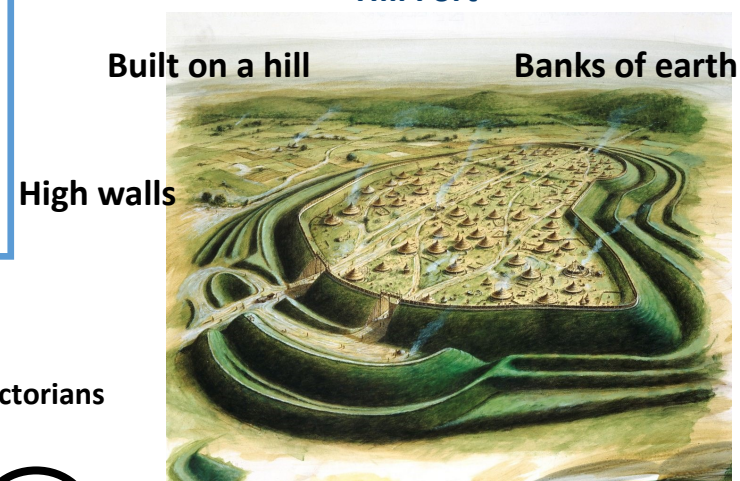
Iron Age

- Iron became the main choice of material for making farm tools.
- Settlers lived in hill-based forts and worked on small farms.

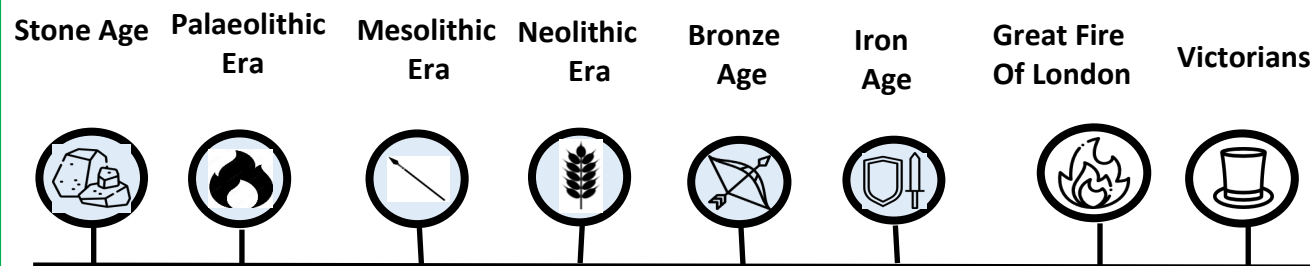
Key Vocabulary

Vocabulary	Definition
Settlement	Where people establish a community
Nomad	A person who moves from place to place
Agriculture	Plants and animals are grown for people to eat
Hunter Gatherer	A human who obtains food through foraging
Wattle and daub	A mixture of mud and twigs used in the construction of buildings

Hill Fort



Historical Context



Guarded gates with overlapping walls