

Achievements of  
Mankind



Civilisation



Power



**Core Knowledge**

**Spartan City State vs Athenian City State**

- Spartan boys trained for 13 years and had to join army. Taught to fight and steal.
- Spartan Girls served Sparta by having children. They were educated as well as trained to be strong.
- Athenian boys were educated until the age of 20. Education was important.
- Athenian girls were not educated unless rich and were raised to have children and marry.



**The Roman Invasion**

- Fighting between city states weakened Greece
- Rome defeated Greece in 146BC at the end of the Macedonian wars.



- Romans took on Greek culture so Greece was mostly unchanged



**Theatre**

- They were open-air, bowl shaped and the stage was semi-circular/circular
- All parts were played by men and masks were important for character

**Key Vocabulary**

Vocabulary	Definition
City State	Cities that had their own leaders and politics and were independent from other cities.
civilisation	The society, culture, and way of life of a particular area
philosophy	The art of thinking about life and the world we are in
Democracy	Decisions about who should lead are made by the people
Parthenon	A temple that sits atop the Acropolis in Athens

**Core Knowledge**

**The Olympics**

The modern Olympics:

- Every 4 years
- Athletes from across the world



The ancient Olympics:

- Every 4 years
- between cities.
- Sports included: 200m sprint, long distance running, boxing, equestrian, pankration (wrestling and boxing combined) and javelin, discus and long jump.



**Historical Context**

Stone Age   Bronze Age   Iron Age   Romans   Saxons   Vikings

